



Becoming a Franchisee:

An Alternate Path to Business Ownership

- 1. Pathways to Business Ownership
- 2. Definition: What is a Franchise?
- 3. Analyze Advantages and Disadvantages
- 4. Funding a Franchise
- 5. Opportunity Recognition & Discovery
- 6. Becoming a Successful Franchisee

To view Part 1, click here:

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GrowGreatFallsMontana.org

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Vice President/Regional Director - Great Falls SBDC

Education

- 1997 -- University of Montana -- BA Journalism/Pol. Sci.
- 2002 -- Hawaii Pacific University MA Communications

Entrepreneurship

- 2000-2002 -- JNitschke Photography; Denver, CO
- 2011-2012 -- Carondelet Estate Services, LLC; St. Louis, MO

Certifications

- 2021 Certified PeerSpectives Facilitator
- 2017 Certified Export Counselor
- 2017 Certified Profit Mastery Facilitator
- 2015 -- Economic Development Finance Prof. (EDFP)
- 2015 -- Accredited Small Business Consultant (ASBC)
- 2015 -- Certified Business Advisor (GrowthWheel)











The Problem Entrepreneurs Solve

- 1. The Products/Services we sell are solutions.
- 2. Customers buy products/services to solve problems.
- 3. The process of monetizing solutions creates financial opportunity.

The Innovation Equation

Problem + Solution = Opportunity

How is this relevant to Franchising?

Business Success Rates according to the SBA Office of Advocacy: Total Small Business Survival Rate 1994-2019:

• 1 years: 68%

• 5 years: 49%

• 10 years: 34%

• Reaching 2nd Generation: 3-8%

Financing:

- Startups seeking financing must have equity to borrow
- Startups seeking financing have no proven financial track record
- Startups seeking financing have no proven systems
- Startups seeking financing have no proven customers

Franchise Success Rates

Business Success Rates:

• 5 years: 95%

• 7 years: 91%

https://home-care-franchise.alwaysbestcare.com/success-rate-of-a-new-franchise-business-vs-an-independent-start-up/



Goals for Today

- 1. Stimulate and educate entrepreneurs about franchising as an opportunity
- 2. Help analyze which opportunities are right for you
- 3. Create a tangible process for becoming a franchisee







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4. Funding a Franchise



Here's the reality: Every business is funded the exact same way.

Equity and/or Debt

• A business can be financed with 100% equity, but it cannot be financed with 100% debt (except for when it can).

Sources of Capital

- WE MUST KNOW...in detail:
 - #1) What is the money for?
 - Support cash flow, capital purchases, develop a product/service
 - #2) When is the money needed?
 - #3) Exactly how much is needed?
 - https://frannet.com/funding-options-calculator/
 - https://www.franchiseba.com/franchise-financial-calculator/

4. Sources of Capital

Equity – the investment of capital into a business balance sheet with no pay back

- You (personal funds, home equity, sale of stock, personal credit)
- Partners (their personal funds, home equity, sale of stock, personal credit)

<u>Debt</u> – the lending of capital to a business balance sheet that must be paid back

- Direct: Banks, Credit Unions (prime plus 1-2)
 - Loan guarantors (guarantee to the bank, credit union, or other lender)
 - SBA 7a (up to 85%)
 - Franchise lending makes up roughly 19-20% of SBA loan volume (source FranData)
 - USDA Business & Industry (up to 90%)
- Direct & Participation: Micro-lenders, gap & bridge financers (prime plus 4-5)
- Non-profit lenders, CDFIs, Port Authorities, other public partners

Dependent on credit worthiness of the owner/business

Banks will place 90% of burden of proof on the borrower (franchisee) rather than the business (franchisor).

4. Funding a Franchise

1. First-Time Franchise Owner

- a. Taking into account the franchise fee, royalty fees, working capital and other possible costs needed to start a franchise business, **most potential franchisees** find they don't have the cash resources to purchase a franchise upfront.
- b. Don't be surprised if you run into financing challenges.
- c. Lenders are hesitant to approve loans if you don't have experience.
- d. It's not impossible and luck favors those who are prepared.
- e. MUST PROVE LIQUIDITY: 20-30% ON PROJECT plus additional runway of cash through other sources!!!

2. Bootstrapping

- a. Equipment leasing with suppliers
- b. Purchasing used equipment, if allowed by franchisor.

3. <u>Decreased Fee Options</u>

- a. https://www.vetfran.org/
- 4. Franchise-specific lenders
 - a. https://www.franfund.com/
- 5. FOR MORE ON THIS TOPIC: IFA Webinar (30-minutes)
 - a. Trends, bank requirements, funding strategies
 - b. https://www.benetrends.com/blog/ifa-funding-fireside-chat-2022/



5. Opportunity Recognition & Discovery



Three Basic Questions to Ask:

What industry are you interested in?

What is your passion?

What is your price range to invest?

Take an Entrepreneur Readiness Profile
https://frannet.com/franchise-ownership-quiz/
See Handout

Entrepreneur Readiness Profile

https://frannet.com/franchise-ownership-quiz/



5. Search Sources:

- Industry Association (IFA)
 - https://www.franchise.org/franchise-opportunities
- Tradeshows
 - https://www.tradefairdates.com/
 - Search "franchise"
 - Open to public; participants aren't generally screened
- Consultants & Brokers
 - FranNet
 - https://frannet.com/franchise-broker/
 - Franchise Brokers Association
 - https://www.franchiseba.com/
 - International Franchise Professionals Group
 - https://www.ifpg.org/



5. Search Sources:

Search Engines

- https://www.vetfran.org/company-directory/
- https://www.bizbuysell.com/franchise-for-sale/
- https://www.franchiseopportunities.com/great-franchises-c
- https://www.franchisedirect.com/
- https://www.franchising.com/opportunities/

<u>Directly with Franchisors</u>

- Discovery Days
- Social Media
 - One of the best ways for business owners to find buyers/franchisees is to look at the people who know them best

SBA Franchise Directory

- These are franchisors that are approved for SBA lending, not guaranteed to be funded.
 - https://www.sba.gov/document/support-sba-franchise-directory



5. Discovery & Disclosures

Franchise Disclosure Document (FDD)

- Pre-sale Disclosure
- 23 items in an FDD
- FDD review is most important part of your validation

Elements of the FDD

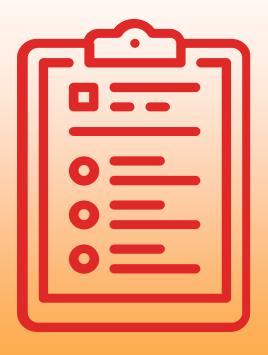
- Franchisor Info
 - Time in business
 - Business experience
 - Bankruptcies
 - Litigation
- Costs
 - Total Investment
 - Franchise fee
 - Other fees (Advertising, Equipment, Supplies, Insurance, etc.)
 - Working capital
 - Royalties
- Franchise Contract



5. Discovery & Disclosures

Elements of the FDD...continued

- Obligations for Franchisor & Franchisees
- Territory
- Listing and Contact Info for:
 - Current franchisees
 - Past franchisees
- Earnings Claims
- Financial Statements
- Manager Policy
- Renewal, Termination & Transfer Policies



5. Opportunity Recognition & Discovery

Validation

- Review Age/Stage of Franchise
 - Franchisors with less than 50 operating locations are considered "emerging"
 - Proof of concept in the eyes of lenders is still being proven with emerging franchises
 - Choose franchisees with demographic and geographic profiles similar to your market.
 - For local market demographic data, contact a local economic development group:
 - https://growgreatfallsmontana.org/business-services/data/sizeup/
 - Choose franchisees with backgrounds (work experience, education, and personality type) similar to yours.
 - Seek mutually beneficial relationships.
 - High quality partnerships include 3 elements: Experience, Connections, Capital
 - Keep calls with franchisor brief (30 minutes) and specific
 - Standardize your interview/survey (primary market research) questions.
 - Document responses.

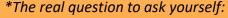


5. Validation

Questions to Ask a Franchisor/Franchisee

On a scale of 1 to 5 with 5 being fantastic & 1 being terrible - ask the following:

- Initial training? What 2 things did they do right? What 2 things did they do wrong?
- Did it give you the right tools to start the business? (Yes or No)
- Is ongoing training sufficient?
- Does it keep you current to the changing business climate? (Yes or No)
- Do you feel headquarters is responsive to your requests? (Yes or No)
- Is there a LAN (Local Area Network) in place? (Yes or No)
- Is the local/regional support sufficient? (Yes or No)
 - If yes 2 reasons
 - NO 2 reasons
- How do you recruit good people? and does HQ help you?
- What's your biggest headache?



Can I replicate or find all of the services for less money as an independent business owner?





5. Validation

Questions to Ask an existing Franchisee about the Franchisor

- How has your lifestyle changed since becoming a franchise owner?
- Do you mind describing your typical work week for me?
- What did you do before this?
- Did you use a Franchise Attorney & would you recommend that I use one?
- Are you happy with your decision?
- Are you having FUN?
- Now with 20/20 hindsight, would you do it again?





MYTH OR FACT

Franchises succeed because of the quality of the product.



6. Becoming a Successful Franchisee

"Recession-Resistant" Opportunities

Many businesses thrive in all economic conditions

Growing markets driven by demographics	Essential Services	Businesses helping businesses
 Senior care Residential repairs/home modification Cleaning services 	 Automotive Damage restoration Sign companies Commercial cleaning services 	 Business coaching Digital marketing Staffing Sales/employee training

6. Becoming a Successful Franchisee

In large part, the best ways to succeed in franchising are the same ways entrepreneurs of all kinds succeed.

- Follow the Franchise Agreement
- Make Well-Informed Decisions
- Understand the Basics of Cash Flow & Profitability
- Capitalize Correctly (aka: don't be cash poor)
- Manage Risk
- Leverage other Franchisees & Tools from Franchisor
- Deliver High Quality Customer Experiences
- Create a Positive Corporate Culture





<u>Case Study Q&A:</u> <u>Dawn Marsh – Brush Crazy</u>

- What are some keys and best practices to being a successful franchisee?
- Do you have insights to share with people who may be considering franchise opportunities?
- Where would you direct someone who is looking to find franchise opportunities?
- Is financing a franchise easier than a non-franchise? If so, why?
- What are the pros and cons of franchising as a business opportunity?

https://brushcrazy.com/franchise



<u>Additional Resources</u>

An Introduction to Franchising

- 45-page e-book
- More details on legal issues, disclosure documents, common terms, the franchise agreement, 8 selection criteria, questions to ask yourself and the franchisor
- https://www.vetfran.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/Intro-to-Franchising-Student-Guide2.pdf





Contact Trusted Advisors

Banker

Accountant

Insurance

Lawyers

Business Advisors

https://sbdc.mt.gov/











Thank You!

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